

## Extracorporeal circuit anticoagulation

Extracorporeal circuit anticoagulation is a key prerequisite for delivery of an adequate renal replacement therapy dose.<sup>1,2</sup>

Acute Kidney Injury (AKI) is a common complication among critically ill adult patients.

368K

AKI patients in Europe<sup>3</sup>

Patients with AKI could require Renal Replacement Therapy (RRT).

313K

RRT procedures in Europe<sup>3</sup>

#### **Guideline Recommendations**



The international KDIGO (Kidney Disease Improving Global Outcomes) guidelines suggests using regional citrate anticoagulation (RCA) rather than heparin in patients who do not have contraindications for citrate.<sup>4</sup>

#### Benefits of citrate associated to RCA<sup>5</sup>



Prolonged circuit and filter survival.



Lower bleeding risk associated to RCA.



Citrate accumulation is a feared and potentially lethal complication of RCA.<sup>6</sup>

## How to overcome citrate toxicity?

Well designed protocols should aim to minimize citrate delivery to patients.<sup>6</sup>

#### This goal can be achieved by combining different measures:



#### Citrate solution

Diluted citrate solutions in predilution<sup>6</sup>



#### Citratemia

Lower citrate concentration targets in the circuit<sup>1</sup>



#### Setting

Appropriate setting and subsequent adjustments of the main CRRT parameters<sup>1</sup>



#### Monitoring

Close monitoring, especially upon initiation of therapy<sup>7</sup>

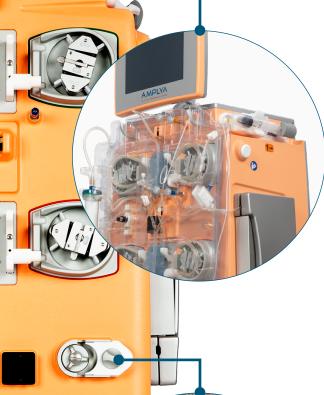


# PLYA PRUNC SYSTEM

Syringe pump for calcium chloride or calcium gluconate.

#### The Mozarc Medical solution:

Amplya Assisted Citrate 20/4 protocol



Fifth pump and high autonomy central scale for citrate management.



Combined assisted citrate modality and 24 mmol/L concentration option with Citrachoice 24 bag.

Low-concentration citrate in predilution bags.<sup>6</sup>



RCA management based on citrate plasma concentration.

Lower citrate accumulation.6



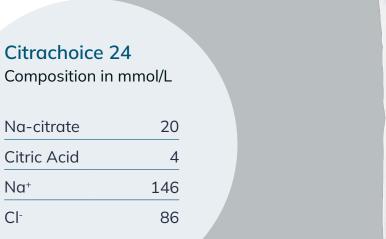
#### Assisted citrate modality.



Enables operators to manage the treatment protocol without tables, providing suggested settings based on treatment type and monitoring.<sup>8</sup>



# Combined assisted citrate modality and 24mmol/L concentration option with Citrachoice 24





#### Assisted Citrate modality with Citrachoice 24 provides a number of benefits<sup>8–10</sup>

	Clinical considerations			Economic considerations		
	Lower metabolic alkalosis	Lower need for citrate	RCA availability in CVVH modality	Lower amount of anticoagulation solution needed	Space in warehouse	Cost for RCA
Diluted citrate 20/4	•	•	•	<b>+</b>	<b>•</b>	•
Diluted citrate 10/2 and 18/0	<b>+</b>	<b>+</b>	<b>•</b>	•	•	•
Concentrate citrate Tri sodium citrate (TSC) 4%	•	•	•	••	••	••



Citrate plasma concentration formula<sup>11</sup>

Conc. [cit. Blood] =

Qpre x Conc. [cit.Bag]

Qpre + QB (1 - HT/100)

Conc. [cit. Blood]:

Concentration of citrate in the blood expressed in mmol/L

**Qpre:** 

Infusion flow of the solution containing citrate expressed in mL/h

Conc. [cit. Bag]:

Concentration of citrate in the bag expressed in mmol/L

QB:

Flow of treated blood, or the amount of blood treated in the unit of time expressed in mL/h

HT:

Hematocrit

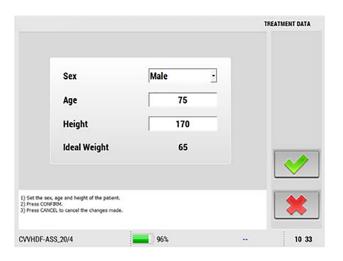
The citrate plasma concentration setting reduces the possibility of citrate accumulation and related complications.<sup>6</sup>

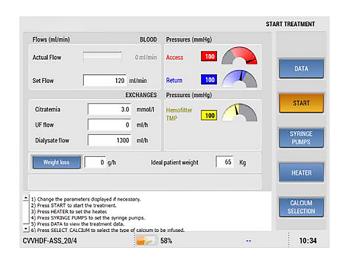




The assisted citrate modality helps operators manage the treatment protocol without tables, providing suggested settings based on treatment type.<sup>8</sup>







Requiring systemic Ca<sup>2+</sup> value control.

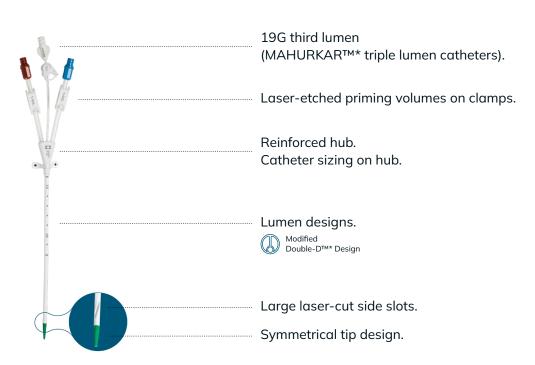
Calcium level monitoring <sup>12</sup>	Timing				
Ionized systemic Ca <sup>2+</sup> (range 1,0–1,2 mmol/L)	30'	1 h	2 h	6 h	

# The added value of AMPLYA system™

- High treatment autonomy due to the 12kg central scale fluid capacity (citrate)<sup>8</sup>
- Possibility of using FREE CITRATE mode also referred to as "unassisted" mode, manually selecting the appropriate settings for each treatment<sup>8</sup>
- Support for nurses to manage systemic ionized calcium modifying calcium flow relying on value inserted<sup>8</sup>
- Bag changes with running pumps:
  - Help to maintain the prescribed dose8
  - Avoid citrate pump stoppage during the treatment<sup>8</sup>
  - Reduce events of coagulation of circuits with reduced relative blood loss<sup>13</sup>



### The design of the Triple Lumen MAHURKAR<sup>TM</sup>\* Elite acute catheter





#### Questions?

# Call or email your Mozarc Medical representative.

The AMPLYA system<sup>™</sup> is an active, non-invasive, class IIb medical device CE0123 manufactured by Bellco S.r.l. The pre-assembled devices for RRT and CPFA for Amplya are non-active, non-invasive class IIb medical devices

CE0123 manufactured by Bellco S.r.l.

The pre-assembled device for CPFA for Amplya and the Mediasorb Cartridge are included in KABL14P05 - KIT CPFA X AMPLYA procedure pack.

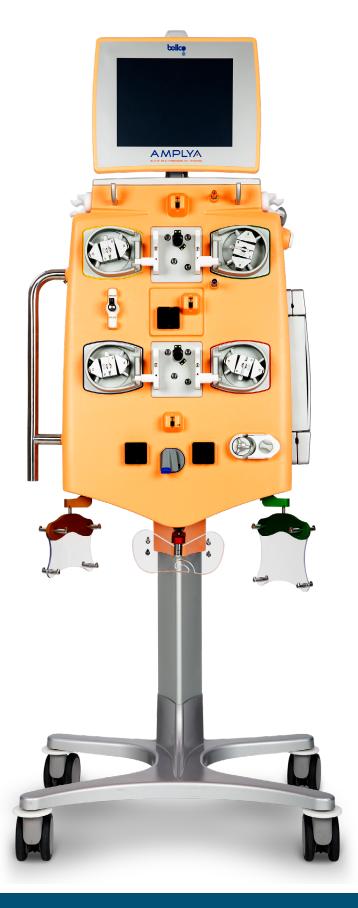
The 13-litre (IB0507008) waste bags are non-active, non-invasive, class Ins CE medical devices manufactured by Bellco S.r.l. The bicompartmental bag HMB32, HMB34, HMB36 are non-active, non-invasive, class IIb medical devices CE0123 manufactured by Haemopharm Biofluids S.r.l.

The Citrachoice 24 and Mixsol are medical devices manufactured by Paolo Gobbi Frattini S.r.l.

Mahurkar\* and Double-D\* are U.S. registered trademarks of Sakharam D. Mahurkar, used under license.

#### References

- 1. Fiaccadori E, Pistolesi V, Mariano F, et al. Regional citrate anticoagulation for renal replacement therapies in patients with acute kidney injury: a position statement of the Work Group "Renal Replacement Therapies in Critically III Patients" of the Italian Society of Nephrology. *J Nephrol*. 2015;28(2):151-64.
- 2. Zhang Z, Hongying N. Efficay and safety of regional citrate anticoagulation in critically ill patients in CVVH. *Intensive Care Med.* 2012;38:20-28.
- 3. Continuous Renal Replacement Therapy (CRRT) Market by Product, Modality, Adoption & Procedures & Region Forecast to 2022 Research and Markets. Research and Markets. *Business Wire* (English). 2017.
- 4. Kellum JA, Lameire N, Aspelin P, et al. Kidney disease: Improving global outcomes (KDIGO) acute kidney injury work group. KDIGO clinical practice guideline for acute kidney injury. *Kidney Int Suppl.* 2012;2(1):1-138.
- Morabito S, Pistolesi V, Tritapepe L, et al. Regional citrate anticoagulation in cardiac surgery patients at high risk of bleeding: a continuous veno-venous hemofiltration protocol with a low concentration citrate solution. Crit Care. 2012;16:R111.
- 6. Schneider AG, Journois D, Rimmelé T. Complications of regional citrate anticoagulation: accumulation or overload? *Crit Care*. 2017;21(1):281.
- 7. Karkar A, Ronco C. Prescription of CRRT: a pathway to optimize therapy. *Ann Intensive Care*. 2020;10(1): 32.
- 8. Bellco S.r.l. (2022). Amplya system™ Operator's Manual. IB5328069ENG Edition 2022-06 SW 5.7
- 9. Cassina T, Villa M, Soldani-Agnello A, Zini P. Comparison of two regional citrate anticoagulation modalities for continuous renal replacement therapy by a prospective analysis of safety, workload, effectiveness, and cost. *Minerva Anestesiol*. 2021;87(12):1309-1319.
- 10. Davenport A, Tolwani A. Citrate anticoagulation for continuous renal replacement therapy (CRRT) in patients with acute kidney injury admitted to the intensive care unit. *NDT Plus*. 2009;2(6):439–447
- 11. Mariano F, Morselli M, Holló Z, et al. Citrate pharmacokinetics at high levels of circuit citratemia during coupled plasma filtration adsorption. *Nephrol Dial Transplant*. 2015;30(11):1911–1919.
- 12. Pozzato M. Il citrato: una risorsa aggiuntiva per l'anticoagulazione in terapia sostitutiva continua. *G Ital Nefrol* 2012; 29 (1): 20-26
- 13. Milla P, Viterbo M L, Mosca S, Arpicco S. Chemical and microbiological stability, anticoagulant efficacy and toxicity of 35 and 90 mM trisodium citrate solutions stored in plastic syringes. *Eur J Hosp Pharm.* 2018;25:e83–e87.



Mozarc Medical EMEA Regional Headquarters Via Varesina, 162 20156 Milano MI, Italy

LinkedIn

emeacontactus@mozarcmedical.com



mozarcmedical.com

Mozarc Medical is a DaVita | Medtronic company

Copyright © 2024 Mozarc Medical Holding LLC. Mozarc, Mozarc Medical, the Mozarc Medical logos, and Empowering Patients. Enriching Lives. are trademarks of Mozarc Medical. 05/2024. EMEA-RC-2200048 (v3.0)

Mozarc

Empowering patients. medical

Products may not be available in certain countries.